

Rare Earth Elements – Erbium

After extraction, rare earths ores and concentrates are separated and processed into single rare earth oxides and compounds, including Er oxides and compounds (such as glass additives for example). These processed materials are used to make coloured glass and optical fibres amplifiers, the last finished product being not included in our study due to non-significant tonnages. The figure below presents the value chain of erbium with the main uses.



โซ่คุณค่าของ Rare Earth Elements – Erbium